



#### FINANCIAL MARKETS DEPARTMENT

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WARSAW, FEBRUARY 15, 2008

# **POLAND WEEKLY REVIEW** MACROECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL MARKETS

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PREVIEW: The week of February 15 <sup>th</sup> to February 21 <sup>st</sup>								
Indicator	Date of release	Period	BRE fore- cast	Consen- sus	Last	Comment		
CPI inflation	Feb 15	Jan	4.1% y/y	4.1%	4.0%	Higher food prices (1.8% m/m). Drop in fuel prices. Hikes in controlled prices postponed for February.		
Corporate wages	Feb 15	Jan	9.8% y/y	10.0%	7.2%	In line with the underlying trend. De- cember and November data have been distorted by the bonuses.		
Industrial out- put	Feb 19	Jan	4.5% y/y	6.8%	6.2%	No working days effects. The annual rate damped by 2007 high base effect.		
PPI	Feb 19	Jan	2.6% y/y	2.1%	2.5%	Higher prices in mining industry. Pos- sible cost push price increase in manufacturing.		

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## In Focus / Macroeconomics

### Substantial widening of the C/A deficit exaggerated by overly pessimistic trade gap assessment

The C/A deficit widened to 1944 mn EUR as the trade gap worsened and net transfers came back to recent trend. The former culprit seems to be a bit exaggerated as the provider of the data (National Bank of Poland) was forced to estimate the export and import figures instead of simply using the data accounts prepared by the Statistical Office. We see the C/A debit to be slightly revised, allowing the 2007 final reading to reach no more than 3.8% of GDP.

The drop in C/A balance was triggered mainly by net current transfers that reached only 272 mn EUR versus 1303 mn EUR recorded a month ago. It is then no surprise that the factors driving the C/A deficit down in November were one-off. Current transfers have now merely come back to their trend. As for the other items, much confusion arose among the growth rates of exports and imports that posted extraordinary surges to above 20% each. We see this burst as widely inconsistent with dampened retail figures and seasonally lower dynamics of industrial output. The comment given to the numbers explicitly admits they were estimated because the Central Statistical Office did not release the data on foreign trade for December. The trade balance figures (and the C/A as well) are then subject to (most likely) upward revision. The other C/A components – the balance of services and income account – remained relatively stable closing the month with a surplus of 237 mn EUR and the deficit of 1159 mn EUR accordingly. The income account was additionally perturbed by the payment of Fiat dividend, amounting to 100 mn EUR.

The C/A deficit is still safely financed by direct foreign investment. It is then highly implausible to expect a hard correction of a crawling appreciation trend. Actually it is not a matter of concern for the MPC as well. Comments of some swing-voters suggest something quite different – the threat of accelerating appreciation in case when the spread between Poland and EMU widens. The problems faced by most central banks in the region point to rather tightening scenarios (and still, foreign investors would rather pool Poland with other European emerging markets). In this case, prolonged waiting of the MPC may trigger the zloty to pare gains. Elevated inflation and drowning currency is definitely not a scenario the MPC would like to be materialized.

#### MEDIUM-TERM FORECATS

Indicator	2006	2007	2008
GDP y/y (%)	6.1	6.5	5.6
Inflation rate (%)	1.0	2.4	4.0
Current account (% of GDP)	-2.1	-4.5	-5.3
Unemployment rate (end-of-year)	14.9	11.4	9.8
NBP repo rate (end-of-year)	4.00	5.00	6.00

Source: GUS, NBP, BRE Bank, bold change on last week

# **Fixed Income**

Following higher yields in the region

Activity on the FI market last week was dominated by the external factors. Surprisingly high CPI in Czech Republic as well as developments on the Hungarian market made sentiment on the PLN bonds quite fragile. We still see market as rather shallow and still looking for direction. Our best guess is that curve can still go steeper. Recent announcements from Ministry of Finance and NBP show that fast ERM entry is not on the table. We recommend paying 5y10y still. Short term we advice taking receive position for Industrial production, we see MPC being more concerned about growth rather than CPI, our forecast shows lowest estimate among all poll banks.

### **RECOMMENDATION:**

Stay positioned for steeper curve.

#### FINANCIAL MARKETS DEPARTMENT, BRE BANK SA

AUCTIONS		next auc.	offer	avg yield last	last auction date
	13 Week T-bills	-	-	4.208%	1/16/2006
	26 Week T-bills	-	-	3.943%	4/24/2006
	52 Week T-bills	3/10/2008	-	5.652%	2/11/2008
	2Y T-bond OK0709	4/4/2008	-	6.189%	1/2/2008
	5Y T-bond PS0413	3/5/2008	-	5.729%	2/6/2008
	10Y T-bond DS1017	4/9/2008	-	5.785%	2/13/2008
	20Y T-bond WS0922	5/14/2008	-	5.794%	1/9/2008

# **Money Market**

Falling over liquidity of the local cash system

Carry still stable nearby the main market rate. Nothing suggests that it would change the coming week. Sizes of the open market operations dropped significantly if compared to last years average. This is however the consequence of the falling over liquidity, which was forecasted by the central bank, and should be expected to deteriorate further.

Waiting for figures was the main activity

central bank, and should be expected to deteriorate further. Practically no trading at all. Tomorrow's figures (CPI and wages) are worth waiting for. Next week PPI and IO will be the highlights. We are quite bullish for those figures.

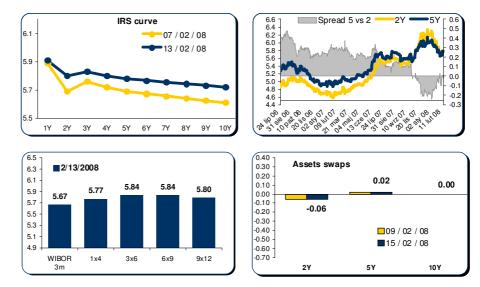
#### **RECOMMENDATION:**

FIXED INCOME &

**MONEY MARKET** 

**CHARTS** 

Sell 3m ois polonia at 5.45%

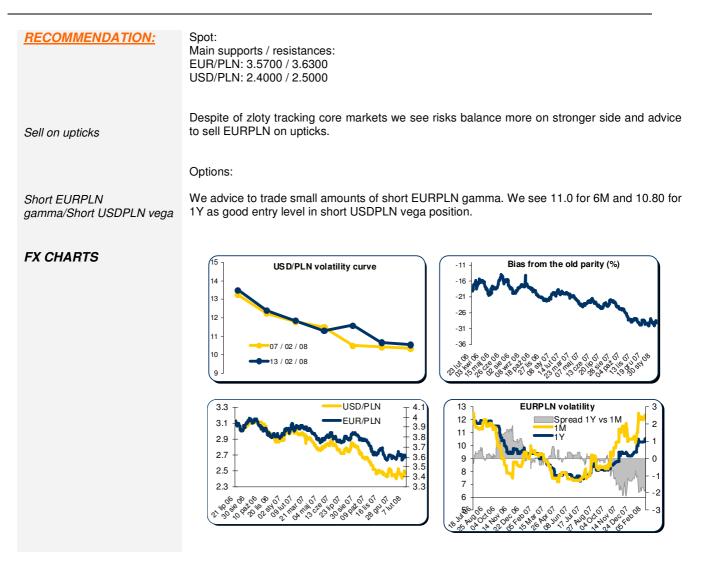


# Foreign Exchange

*Zloty stronger* This week the zloty was traded between 3.6300 and 3.5800. As global sentiment warmed up (esp. EURJPY gaining 2.5%) Polish zloty was buying more willingly with prop traders selling EURPLN longs. Because local data (C/A deficit above expectations) seems have no influence on market such correlation with global markets is likely to last.

Volatility slightly flattened

Volatility market tracks and prices in both, spot level and market observed volatility. With EURPLN below 3.6000 1M was traded 0.5 vol lower with long end staying at same level.



	Money mark	ket rates (C	losing mid-n	narket levels	3)				
MONEY MARKET	date	3	М	6	M	1	IY		
RATES		FXSW	WIBOR	FXSW	WIBOR	FXSW	WIBOR	ı.	
	07/02/08	5.55%	5.56%	5.68%	5.75%	5.86%	5.94%		
	08/02/08	5.53%	5.56%	5.74%	5.76%	5.90%	5.94%		
	11/02/08	5.53%	5.57%	5.69%	5.75%	5.87%	5.96%		
	12/02/08	5.57%	5.58%	5.76%	5.75%	5.94%	5.98%		
	13/02/08	5.55%	5.57%	5.73%	5.76%	5.89%	5.99%		
	FRA Market	Rates (Clo	sing mid-ma	arket levels)					
FRA MARKET RATES	date	1X4	3X6	6X9	9X12	6X12	-		
	07/02/08	5.74%	5.81%	5.81%	5.77%	5.83%			
	08/02/08	5.76%	5.85%	5.84%	5.81%	5.88%			
	11/02/08	5.78%	5.84%	5.84%	5.80%	5.86%			
	12/02/08	5.78%	5.85%	5.85%	5.81%	5.90%			
	13/02/08	5.77%	5.84%	5.84%	5.80%	5.86%			
FIXED INCOME MAR-	Fixed Incom	e Market R	ates (Closin	na mid-mark	et levels)				
KET RATES	date		Y	2	,	Ę	5Y	1	0Y
		WIBOR	TB	IRS	OK0709	IRS	PS0511	IRS	DS101
	07/02/08	5.94%	5.08%	5.57%	5.29%	5.72%	5.69%	5.73%	5.76%
	08/02/08	5.94%	5.05%	5.57%	5.29%	5.71%	5.68%	5.72%	5.76%
	11/02/08	5.96%	5.05%	5.57%	5.34%	5.71%	5.67%	5.71%	5.76%
	12/02/08	5.98%	5.05%	5.56%	5.30%	5.71%	5.65%	5.72%	5.75%
	13/02/08	5.99%	5.03%	5.56%	5.34%	5.70%	5.68%	5.70%	5.75%
PRIMARY MARKET	Last Primar	v Market Ra	ates						
		au. date	maturity	avg price	avg yield	su pply	demand	sold	_
RATES	52W TB	07/12/03	08/12/03	95.415	5.74%	2000	33116	2000	
	OK0710	08/01/02	09/07/25	85.730	6.19%	1800	2047	1654	
	PS0413	08/02/06	13/04/25	97.852	5.73%	2500	4206	2500	
	DS1017	07/10/10	17/10/25	96.607	5.70%	1800	5061	1800	
		i		delta stradle		25 da	elta RR	25 do	lta FLY
FX VOLATILITY	date	1 M	3M	6M	1Y	1M	1Y	1M	1Y
	07/02/08	12.25	11.50	10.50	10.35	0.75	0.85	0.30	0.35
	08/02/08	12.25	11.50	10.50	10.35	0.75	0.85	0.30	0.35
	11/02/08	12.25	11.40	10.60	10.35	0.75	0.85	0.30	0.35
	12/02/08	12.35	11.30	10.60	10.50	0.75	0.85	0.30	0.35
	13/02/08	12.40	11.30	10.80	10.55	0.75	0.85	0.30	0.35
	DI NI sus stars								
PLN SPOT PER-	PLN spot pe date	USD/PLN		bias					
FORMANCE	07/02/08	2.4568		-29.32%					
	07/02/08	2.4508		-29.32 %					
	11/02/08	2.4371		-29.16%					
	12/02/08	2.4700		-29.16%					
	13/02/08	2.4700		-29.16%					
	10/02/00		0.0007	2011070					
			1100 4.20	OC EUD AD	106 1	share 50.50			
	Note: parity o Mid-market				190, Daskel s	Shure 50.50			

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